

Citing Sources Using APA Manual (6th ed.)

IN-TEXT CITATION

McPherson (2007) raised issues of motivation in reading.
Another study raised issues of motivation in reading (McPherson, 2007).
Quinlan, Jones, Byron, and Montgomery (2008) stated...
Quinlan et al. (2008) observed....
(et al. is used after first use when there are three or more authors)
See APA manual, p. 177

PARENTHETICAL CITATIONS IN TEXT

(Quinlan, Jones, Byron, & Montgomery, 2008) **or** (Quinlan et al., 2008)

One work by six or more authors:
Wienhorst et al. (2009) **or** (Wienhorst et al., 2009)
See APA manual p. 175

DIRECT QUOTE

McPherson (2007) coined the phrase “goblet of motivation” (p. 71).

or

The phrase that aptly describes the impact on reading is “goblet of motivation”
(McPherson, 2007, p. 71).
See APA, Chapter 6, p. 171

Block quote (40 words or more):

Students at Nova Southeastern University have faced challenges in learning how to use
APA formatting. When discussing the challenges, Strunk (1922) stated:

Use quotes around an article title or book chapter, but italicize the title of a book,
journal, brochure, or report when used in the body of the paper. Use a short title
in the parenthetical citation or complete title if the title is short. NOTE Non-
periodical titles like books and book titles have all the important words capitalized
in the text citations, but these same book titles do not have all the important
words capitalized in the reference list. (p. 342)

Callahan (2001), however, says

CITING OF FULL-TEXT HTML RESOURCES

In another case, Scanlon, Gallego, Duran, and Reyes (2005) found that the results should
be “based on assumptions that individuals are capable of self-directed and self-initiated
learning” (Methods section, para. 7).

or

“The qualitative research methods discussed by Durango were challenged by Bambang
and Totonumu” (Pival,Falcao, & Quinlan, 2009, “Problems with Qualitative Research,”
para. 5).
See APA (6th ed.), p. 172

REFERENCE LIST

Article with DOI assigned-Electronic Articles

Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 482–488. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 199, #1-2)

Article with no DOI assigned-Electronic Articles

Stanley, T. J., & Schultz, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38–48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100>
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 199, #3)

Website–magazine, journal or newspaper article. See APA manual (6th ed.), p. 200, #8
Reed, M. L. (2000). Algebraic structure of genetic inheritance. *Bulletin of the American Mathematical Society*, 34, 107-130. Retrieved from <http://www.ams.org/bull/1997-34-02>

Entire book--Electronic Book

O’Keefe, E. (n.d.). *Egoism & the crisis in Western values*. Available from <http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135>
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 203, #19)

Book by a single author-Printed Book

Chitty, D. (2003). *Do lemmings commit suicide? Beautiful hypotheses and ugly facts*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Book with editors

Moen, P., Elder, G., & Luscher, K. (Eds.). (1995). *Examining lives in context: Perspectives on the ecology of human development*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association of human development.

Book chapter-Electronic Book

Mitchell, H. W. (1913). Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses. In W. A. White & S. E. Jelliffe (Eds.), *The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases (Vol. 1, pp. 287–330)*. Retrieved from PsycBOOKS database.
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 204, #25)

Online encyclopedia

Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy*. Retrieved January 28, 2007, from <http://plato.stanford.edu>
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 205, #30)

Data set

Pew Hispanic Center. (2004). *Changing channels and crisscrossing cultures: A survey of Latinos on the news media* [Data file and code book]. Available from Pew Hispanic Center Web site: <http://pewhispanic.org/datasets/>
(See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 211, #54)

Graphic representation of data

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2005). [Interactive map showing percentage of respondents reporting “no” to, During the past month, did you participate in any physical activities?]. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System*. Retrieved from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/gisbrfss/default.aspx> (See APA Style Guide 6th ed. p. 210, #53)

Annual report

Pearson PLC. (2005). *Reading allowed: Annual review and summary financial statements 2004*. Retrieved from http://www.pearson.com/investor/ar2004/pdfs/summary_report_2004.pdf (See *APA Style Guide to Electronic References*, p. 18)

Interview—conducted by the researcher

Interviews, emails, and telephone conversations are personal communications, which are only cited in the text of the paper, not in the reference list.

See APA (6th ed.), p 179, 6.20

Example 1. T. K. Lutes (personal communication, October 27, 2009)

Example 2. (V. G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 1, 2008)

Film or video recording

Carr, P. (Producer), & Sommers, S. (Director). (2004). *The mummy* [DVD]. New York, NY: MCA Universal Home Video.
See APA manual (6th ed.), p. 209, #49

Television program—broadcast

Garwood, S. (Producer). (1998, December 31). *EastEnders* [Television program]. Clarksville, MD: BBC America.
See APA manual (6th ed.), p. 210, #50

Video blog post.

Ramdial, S. F. (2007, August 3). The IRB process [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.you_tube.com/group/watch?v=Xkas43nsu_IRB
See APA manual (6th ed.), p. 215, #77

Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum, blog posting, or discussion group

Johnson, D. F. (2009, April 3). Problems accessing information [Online forum comment or electronic mailing list message or Web log message]. Retrieved from [http://groups /google.com/group/sci.psyc.hyposis/](http://groups.google.com/group/sci.psyc.hyposis/)
See APA manual (6th ed.), pp. 214-215

Unpublished raw data.

Supta, F., & Khan, K. (2009). [Citations from doctoral dissertation reference lists]. Unpublished raw data.
See APA manual (6th ed.), p. 212, #60