



**CHEM 1300/1310**

## **SI Units and Conversion Factors**

### **Length**

SI unit: meter (m)

1 meter	= 1.0936 yards
1 centimeter	= 0.39370 inch
1 inch	= 2.54 centimeters (exactly)
1 kilometer	= 0.62137 mile
1 mile	= 5280 feet = 1.6093 kilometers
1 angstrom	= $10^{-10}$ meter = 100 picometers

### **Mass**

SI unit: kilogram (kg)

1 kilogram	= 1000 grams
1 pound	= 2.2046 pounds
1 ton	= 453.59 grams = 0.45359 kilogram = 16 ounces
1 metric ton	= 2000 pounds = 907.185 kilograms
1 atomic mass unit	= 1000 kilograms = 2204.6 pounds = $1.66054 \times 10^{-27}$ kilograms

### **Volume**

SI unit: cubic meter ( $m^3$ )

1 liter	= $10^{-3} m^3$
	= 1 $dm^3$
1 gallon	= 1.0567 quarts
	= 4 quarts
	= 8 pints
	= 3.7854 liters
1 quart	= 32 fluid ounces
	= 0.94633 liter

### **Temperature**

SI unit: kelvin (K)

0 K	= -273.15°C
K	= °C + 273.15
°C	= $\frac{5}{9}(\text{°F} - 32)$
°F	= $\frac{9}{5}(\text{°C}) + 32$

### **Energy**

SI unit: joule (J)

1 joule	= $1 \text{ kg } m^2 s^{-2}$
	= 0.23901 calorie
	= $9.4781 \times 10^{-4}$ btu (British thermal unit)
1 calorie	= 4.184 joules
	= $3.965 \times 10^{-3}$ btu
1 btu	= 1055.06 joules
	= 252.2 calories

### **Pressure**

SI unit: pascal (Pa)

1 pascal	= $1 \text{ N } m^{-2}$
	= $1 \text{ kg } m^{-1} s^{-2}$
1 atmosphere	= 101.325 kilopascals
	= 760 torr (mm Hg)
	= 14.70 pounds per square inch
1 bar	= $10^5$ pascals

